**COMPLEXA**

Portuguese cross making light, workaday wines on the island of Madeira.

**ORIGINS AND PARENTAGE**

This (castelão × Tintinha) × muscat of hamburg cross was bred by José Leão Ferreira de Almeida at the Estação Agronómica Nacional in Oeiras near Lisboa, Portugal, in the 1960s and introduced to Madeira in the 1970s as an alternative to Tinta Negra (Negramoll). The true identity of Tintinha is uncertain since it is both a synonym for petit bouschet and the name of a distinct variety whose DNA profile in Almadan (et al., 2004) is unique.